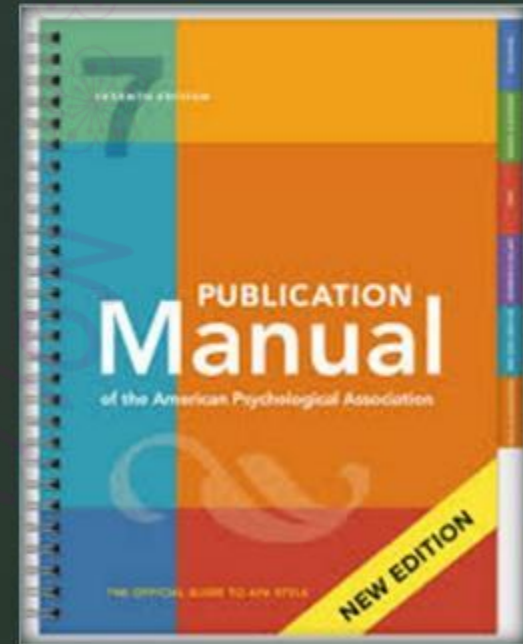




Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association Seventh Edition (2020)

美國心理學會出版手冊

論文寫作格式 **七版**



台灣護理學會 製作



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APA 7th edition

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2020.May



✦ 格式

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Name of the Periodical, volume(issue), #-#. <https://doi.org/xxxx>

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✦ 範例

Gürkan, K. P., & Bahar, Z. (2020). Living with diabetes: Perceived barriers of adolescents. *The Journal of Nursing Research*, 28(2), e73. <https://doi.org/10.1097/jnr.0000000000000349>

胡文郁、張雯雯、張榮珍、唐嘉君、蕭淑銖、呂宜欣（2020）· 全球健康議題與護理研究之國際趨勢 · *護理雜誌*，67（2），13–21。
[https://doi.org/10.6224/JN.202004_67\(2\).03](https://doi.org/10.6224/JN.202004_67(2).03)



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Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright Year). *Title of the book* (2nd ed.).
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📌 範例

Grady, P. A., & Hinshaw, A. S. (2017). *Using nursing research to shape health policy*. Springer.

簡莉盈、劉影梅（2017）· *實證護理學導論*（三版）· 華杏。



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Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright Year). Title of the book chapter.
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出版商。

📌 範例

Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. B., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice and supervision* (2nd ed., pp. 287-314). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012>

林元淑、黃靜微（2017）· 新生兒及其護理 · 於陳月枝總校閱，*實用兒科護理*（八版，38-112頁）· 華杏。



📌 格式

原著作者（翻譯出版年）· *翻譯書名*（譯者；版次）· 出版商。（原著出版年）

📌 範例

Bickley, L. S., & Szilagyi, P. G. (2017) · *最新貝氏身體檢查指引*（劉禹葶譯；11版）· 合記。（原著出版於2013）

📌 於內文引用之寫法

（原著作者，原著出版年/翻譯出版年）

📌 於內文引用之範例

（Bickley & Szilagyi, 2013/2017）



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Name of Group. (Year). *Title of report* (Report No. #). Publisher. DOI or URL

作者姓名（西元年，月日）· 報告名稱（文件號碼）。網址

📌 範例

National Cancer Institute. (2018). *Facing forward: Life after cancer treatment* (NIH Publication No. 18-2424). U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. <https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/life-after-treatment.pdf>

衛生福利部疾病管制署（2020，4月14日）· 中央流行疫情指揮中心訂有「**COVID-19（武漢肺炎）住院病人分艙及雙向轉診建議**」，籲請醫界朋友落實執行（疾病管制署致醫界通函第427號）。

<https://www.cdc.gov.tw/Bulletin/Detail/rRy3FP5tFZgijnCguVvZoQ?typeid=48>



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內文引用時，作者的寫法

作者類別	內文引用格式一	內文引用格式二
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≥ 3位	(Martin et al., 2020) (司徒等, 2020)	Martin et al. (2020) 司徒等 (2020)
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之後再出現	(WHO, 2020)	WHO (2020)

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📌 規則

參考文獻中，若第一作者姓氏相同，於內文引用時，不論年代是否相同，內文均需列出第一作者全名。

📌 範例

- ① 內文：we review **M. A. Light** and Chen (2008) and **R. Light** (2006)
- ② 中文舉例

參考文獻：

林玟華、陳志軒、徐畢卿（2017）。正念在快樂與心理健康促進之應用。《護理雜誌》，64（4），97-103。

林瑞祥、李佩芬（2018）。從獨白到對話—糖尿病自我管理教育的演變。《護理雜誌》，65（5），20-26。

本文引述：

由林玟華、陳和徐（2017）及林瑞祥、李（2018）文獻指出...



其他

📌 格式 *UpToDate*

Author, A., & Author, B. (year). Title of article. *UpToDate*.
Retrieved date, from
<https://www.uptodate.com/contents/title-of-article>

📌 範例

Morey, M. C. (2019). Physical activity and exercise in older adults. *UpToDate*.
Retrieved **May 12, 2020**, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/Physical-activity-and-exercise-in-older-adults>



圖表

✦ 範例 Table Titles

Table Quality	Example table title	
Too general	Relation Between College Majors and Performance	太籠統
Too detailed	Mean Performance Scores on Test A, Test B, and Test C of Students With Physics, English, and Nursing Majors	太繁瑣
Effective	Mean Performance Scores of Students With Different College Majors	剛剛好

➡ 聲明

本檔案圖表(圖表一至圖表四)皆取自

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>

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範例 Sample Demographic Characteristics Table

Table 1

Sociodemographic Characteristics of Participants at Baseline (N = 150)

Baseline Characteristics (居中)	Guided self-help		Unguided self-help		Wait-list control		Full sample	
	<i>n</i>	%	<i>n</i>	%	<i>n</i>	%	<i>n</i>	%
Gender								
Female	25	50	20	40	23	46	68	45.3
Male	25	50	30	60	27	54	82	54.7
Children ^a	26	52	26	52	22	44	74	49.3
Employment								
Unemployed	3	6	5	10	2	4	10	6.7
Student	8	16	7	14	3	6	18	12.0
Employed	30	60	29	58	40	80	99	66.0
Retired	0	0	2	4	0	0	2	1.3
Previous psychotropic medication ^a	6	12	13	26	11	22	30	20.0

Note. ^a Reflects the number and percentage of participants answering “yes” to the question.



範例 Sample Properties of Study Variables Table

Table 1
Psychometric Properties for DLOPFQ Scales and Subscales

Scale(居中)	M	SD	Range	Cronbach's α
Identity total score	86.6	28.0	28-155	.94
Work Identity	41.6	13.3	16-76	.88
Social Identity	45.0	15.7	14-84	.91
Self-Directedness total score	91.2	26.5	34-151	.92
Work Self-Directedness	44.9	13.5	16-76	.85
Social Self-Directedness	46.3	14.3	17-80	.86
Empathy total score	29	58	40	80
Work Empathy	49.9	8.2	20-72	.72
Social Empathy	51.9	8.6	28-76	.77

Note. The *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (5th ed.) Levels of Personality Functioning Questionnaire (DLOPFQ) we developed had four scales (Identity, Self-Directedness, and Empathy, each with subscales for work and social domains).



範例 Sample Correction Table for Two Samples

Table 1

Intercorrelations for Study Variables Disaggregated by Gender

Variable(居中)	1	2	3	4
1. Grade point average	—	.49**	.35**	-.05
2. Academic self-concept	.35**	—	.36**	.02
3. Teacher trust	.49**	.35**	—	.20**
4. Age	.10	.21*	-.15	—

Note. The results for the female sample ($n = 199$) are shown about the diagonal. The results for the male sample ($n = 120$) are shown below the diagonal.

* $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$.



範例 Sample Factor Analysis Table

Table 1

Results From a Factor Analysis of the Parental Care and Tenderness (PCAT) Questionnaire

PCAT item (居中)	Factor loading		
	1	2	3
Factor 1: Tenderness-Positive			
22. A child blows you kisses to say goodbye.	.85	-.02	-.01
16. A newborn baby curls its hand around your finger.	.84	-.06	.00
Factor 2: Liking			
5. I think that kids are annoying.	-.01	.83	-.03
11. I don't like to be around babies.	.11	.72	-.01
Factor 3: Protection			
7. I would hurt anyone who was a threat to a child.	-.13	-.02	.68
15. I would sooner go to bed hungry than let a child go without food.	.46	.03	.36

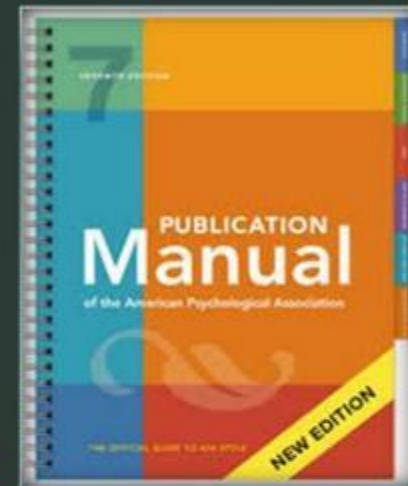
Note. N = 307. Factor loading above .30 are in bold.

若表中有使用粗體, 須註明其意義



聲明

按以往經驗，美國心理學會在出版 APA 第7版一年內，會陸續勘誤，故本會亦將執行滾動式修正；若有疑義，以美國心理學會出版品為主。



Reference

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>

網路資源

<https://apastyle.apa.org/products/publication-manual-7th-edition/>

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